

**PROTOCOL ON THE PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES  
OF THE CARIBBEAN COURT OF JUSTICE  
AND  
THE REGIONAL JUDICIAL AND LEGAL  
SERVICES COMMISSION**

**PREAMBLE**

**Whereas** paragraph 2 of Article VI of the Agreement Establishing the Caribbean Supreme Court (hereinafter called "The Agreement") provides that the privileges and immunities to be accorded the Regional Judicial and Legal Services Commission shall be laid down in a Protocol to the Agreement;

**Whereas** Article XX of the Agreement also provides that the privileges and immunities to be recognised and granted by the Contracting Parties thereto to the judges and officers of the Court necessary to protect their independence and impartiality, shall be laid down in a Protocol to the Agreement; and

**Whereas** the Contracting Parties to the Agreement are desirous of establishing conditions to safeguard the independence and integrity of the judges and officers of the Court and the Members of the Regional Judicial and Legal Services Commission,

The Parties to this Protocol have agreed as follows:

**ARTICLE I  
USE OF TERMS**

In this Protocol, unless the context otherwise requires:

**"Archives of the Court or Commission"** includes the records, correspondence, documents, manuscripts, photographs, slides, films, sound recordings and electronic storage devices belonging to or held by the Court or the Commission;

**"Commission"** means the Regional Judicial and Legal Services Commission established by Article V of the Agreement;

**"Competent Authorities"** means national, regional or local authorities of the Contracting Parties as may be appropriate in the context and in the laws of the Contracting Parties;

**"Conference"** means the Conference of Heads of Government of the Member States of the Caribbean Community;

**"Counsel"** means a person qualified to conduct proceedings before the Court on behalf of another;

**"the Court"** means the Caribbean Supreme Court established by Article III of the Agreement;

**"the Government"** means the Government of a party to this Protocol;

**"officers of the Court"** means the Registrar of the Court and the Deputy Registrar or other officer for the time being performing the duties of the Registrar or Deputy Registrar;

**"the President"** means the President of the Court;

**"Property"** means all forms of property including funds and assets belonging to or held or administered by the Court or Commission and all income accruing to the Court or the Commission;

**"Registrar"** means the Registrar of the Court;

**"Secretary-General"** means the Secretary-General of the Caribbean Community.

## **ARTICLE II**

### **STATUS OF THE COURT AND COMMISSION**

1. The Court and the Commission shall possess full juridical personality and, in particular, full capacity to:
  - (a) contract;
  - (b) acquire and dispose of immovable and movable property;
  - (c) institute legal proceedings.
2. In all legal proceedings the Court and the Commission shall be represented by the Registrar.

## **ARTICLE III**

### **PROPERTY FUNDS AND ASSETS OF THE COURT AND THE COMMISSION**

1. The Court, the Commission, their property and assets, wherever located and by whomsoever held, shall enjoy immunity from every form of legal process except in so far as in any particular case such immunity has been expressly waived. No waiver of immunity shall extend to any measure of execution.
2. The property of the Court and Commission, wherever located and by whomsoever held, shall be immune from search, requisition, confiscation, expropriation and any other form of interference whether by executive, administrative or judicial action.

**ARTICLE IV**  
**PREMISES OF THE COURT AND COMMISSION**

1. The premises occupied by the Court or the Commission with the consent of the Government shall be inviolable.
2. The President may make regulations relating to the premises mentioned in paragraph 1 of this Article for the purpose of establishing therein conditions necessary for the full execution of the functions of the Court or the Commission as the case may be.
3. Officials of the Government shall not enter the premises referred to in this Article to perform any official duties therein except with the consent of and under conditions agreed by the President. However, in case of fire or other emergency requiring prompt protective action or in the event that officials of the Government have reasonable cause to believe that such an emergency has occurred, the consent of the President to entry on the premises by the officials of the Government shall be presumed if the President cannot be reached in time.

**ARTICLE V**  
**ARCHIVES OF THE COURT AND COMMISSION**

The archives of the Court and the Commission, and in general all documents belonging to or held by the Court or the Commission, shall be inviolable wherever located.

**ARTICLE VI**  
**EXEMPTION FROM FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTROLS**

1. Without being restricted by financial controls, regulations or moratoria of any kind, the Court and the Commission shall be entitled for their official use only:
  - (a) to purchase from authorised dealers, hold and make use of negotiable currencies, operate foreign currency and external accounts and purchase through authorised dealers, hold and make use of funds and securities;
  - (b) freely transfer their funds, securities and foreign currencies to or from the territory of any government and to convert any currency held by them into other currency.
2. The Court and the Commission, in exercising their rights under paragraph 1 of this Article, shall pay due regard to any representations made by the Government and shall give effect to such representations so far as this is possible without detriment to the interests of the Court or the Commission.

**ARTICLE VII**  
**EXEMPTION FROM TAXES, CUSTOMS DUTIES AND  
IMPORT OR EXPORT DUTIES**

1. The Court and the Commission shall be exempt from:

(a) any form of direct or indirect taxation, but the Court and Commission shall not claim exemption from taxes which are, in fact, no more than charges for public utility services;

(b) customs duties and from prohibitions and restrictions on imports in respect of articles imported or exported by the Court or Commission for their official use, subject to the condition that articles imported under such exemption shall not be sold within the territory of the Government except under conditions agreed to with the Government;

(c) customs duties and other levies and prohibitions and restrictions in respect of the import, sale and export of their publications.

2. For the purpose of this Article, indirect taxation means airport departure or travel tax, travel ticket tax, hotel and restaurant tax, customs and excise duties, consumption tax, stamp duties, withholding tax on interest, value added tax, finance charges and imposts with equivalent effect.

#### **ARTICLE VIII** FACILITIES IN RESPECT OF COMMUNICATIONS

1. The Court and the Commission shall enjoy in the territory of the Government, for their official communications, treatment not less favourable than that accorded by the Government to any international organisation.

2. The Court and the Commission shall be immune from censorship of their official correspondence and official communications.

3. The Court and Commission shall have the right to use codes and to despatch and receive correspondence by courier in sealed bags, which shall have the same immunities and privileges as diplomatic couriers and bags.

4. Nothing in this Article shall be construed so as to preclude the adoption of appropriate security measures in the interest of the Government concerned.

#### **ARTICLE IX** JUDGES AND OFFICERS OF THE COURT AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION

1. Judges and officers of the Court and members of the Commission engaged in the business of the Court or Commission, as the case may be, in the territory of the Government, shall enjoy:

(a) immunity from legal process in respect of words spoken or written and all acts done by them in their official capacity; such immunity shall continue notwithstanding

that the persons concerned have ceased to exercise their functions with the Court or Commission;

(b) immunity from personal arrest or detention in relation to acts performed by them in their official capacity;

(c) inviolability of all papers, documents and materials related to the work of the Court or Commission as the case may be;

(d) exemption from immigration restrictions, alien registration requirements and national service obligations;

(e) the same protection and repatriation facilities in times of international crisis as are accorded representatives of foreign governments on temporary official missions;

(f) the right, for the purpose of all communications with the Court or Commission as the case may be, to use codes to despatch or receive papers, correspondence or other official material by courier or in sealed bags;

(g) the same privileges and facilities in respect of currency and exchange restrictions as are accorded to representatives of foreign governments on temporary official missions;

(h) immunity from inspection and seizure of personal and official baggage except in cases of flagrante delicto. In such cases, the competent authorities shall immediately inform the Registrar or other appropriate officer of the Court. Inspection of personal baggage shall be conducted in the presence of the person concerned or his authorised representative, and in the case of official baggage, in the presence of a duly authorised representative of the Registrar;

(i) exemption from any form of direct taxation on salaries, remuneration and allowances paid by the Court or the Commission and from customs duties on imports in respect of articles imported for personal use, subject to the condition that articles imported under such exemption shall not be sold within the territory of the Government except under conditions determined by the Government.

**ARTICLE X**  
**COUNSEL APPEARING IN PROCEEDINGS**  
**BEFORE THE COURT**

1. Counsel appearing in proceedings before the Court while present in the territory of the Government shall, in the performance of their functions connected with such proceedings, enjoy:

(a) inviolability of all papers, documents and materials relating to the proceedings before the Court;

(b) immunity from personal arrest or detention in relation to words spoken or written or acts performed by them in relation to proceedings before the Court;

(c) exemption from immigration restrictions, alien registration requirements and national service obligations;

(d) the same privileges and facilities in respect of currency and exchange restrictions in relation to proceedings before the Court as are accorded to representatives of government on temporary official missions.

2. Counsel referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article shall enjoy, in respect of words spoken or written and all acts done by them in the conduct of proceedings before the Court, immunity from legal process. The immunity shall continue although the person entitled is no longer conducting proceedings before the Court.

3. The privileges, immunities and facilities mentioned in this Article are only intended to assist Counsel in the efficient representation of clients in proceedings before the Court and shall not be employed to circumvent applicable laws and regulations of the Government.

## **ARTICLE XI**

### **CO-OPERATION WITH COMPETENT AUTHORITIES**

1. Privileges and immunities are recognised and granted by this Protocol in the interest of the Court and the Commission and not for the personal benefit of persons entitled thereto. The Conference in the case of the President and the President in the case of other persons entitled thereto, shall have the right to waive such privileges and immunities whenever in their opinion the enjoyment of the privileges and immunities would impede the course of justice and could be waived without prejudice to the interests of the Court or the Commission.

2. The President and the Registrar, as the case may be, shall co-operate at all times with the competent authorities to facilitate the proper administration of justice, secure the observance of the laws and regulations of the Government and to avoid the occurrence of any abuse in connection with the privileges, immunities and facilities mentioned in this Protocol.

3. Without prejudice to the privileges and immunities accorded by this Protocol, it is the duty of all persons enjoying such privileges and immunities to respect the laws and regulations of the Government and not to interfere in the internal affairs of the Government.

4. If the Government considers that an abuse has occurred in the enjoyment of any privilege or immunity conferred by this Protocol, the Registrar shall, at the request of the Government, consult with the competent authorities to determine whether such an abuse has occurred. If such consultations fail to achieve results satisfactory to the Registrar and

the Government, the issue shall be settled in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article XIII.

**ARTICLE XII**  
FACILITATION OF TRAVEL

1. Subject to the laws or regulations restricting entry or movement for reasons of national security, the Government shall extend all facilities for the uninterrupted passage within the territory of the Government as well as for the entry and departure therefrom of the categories of persons mentioned below:

(a) judges of the Court and members of their families forming part of their households;

(b) officers of the Court and members of their families forming part of their households;

(c) members of the Commission;

(d) counsel and their clients appearing in proceedings before the Court;

(e) persons appearing in proceedings before the Court;

(f) persons other than officers of the Court performing missions for the Court and members of their families forming part of their households; and

(g) other persons invited to the Seat of the Court or the offices of the Commission on official business.

2. The Registrar shall communicate to the Government the names of the persons mentioned in paragraph 1 of this Article.

3. This Article shall not be applicable in case of a general interruption of transportation and shall not impede the effective application of laws in force nor waive the reasonable application of quarantine and health regulations.

4. Visas required by persons referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article shall be granted by the Government expeditiously and free of charge.

**ARTICLE XIII**  
SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

1. The President shall make appropriate provisions for the settlement of:

(a) disputes arising out of contracts and other disputes of a private law character to which the Court or Commission is a party;

(b) disputes involving any judge or officer of the Court or Counsel conducting proceedings before the Court enjoying immunity if such immunity has not been waived by the persons empowered in that behalf.

2. Any difference between the Government and the Court or the Commission arising out of the interpretation or application of this Protocol and which is not settled by negotiation or other agreed mode of settlement, shall be referred for final decision to a Tribunal of three arbitrators at the instance of any party to this Protocol: one to be appointed by the Government, one to be appointed by the Registrar, and the third, who shall be the chairman of the Tribunal, to be chosen by the first two arbitrators. If any of the parties fails to appoint an arbitrator within six weeks of the decision to resort to arbitration, an arbitrator or arbitrators, as the case may be, shall be appointed for such purposes by the Secretary-General. If the first two arbitrators within three weeks of their appointment fail to agree upon the third arbitrator, the Government or the Registrar shall request the Secretary-General to appoint the third arbitrator. A majority vote of the arbitrators shall be sufficient to reach a decision which shall be final and binding. The Chairman shall be empowered to settle all questions of procedure in any case where there is disagreement between the other arbitrators in respect thereto.

#### **ARTICLE XIV** **ENTRY INTO FORCE**

1. This Protocol and any agreement supplementary thereto shall enter into force immediately upon signature by representatives of the Governments of Barbados, Guyana, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

#### **ARTICLE XV** **AMENDMENTS**

1. Consultations in respect of any amendment to this Protocol may be initiated either by the Government or the Registrar.
2. Amendments shall enter into force upon their acceptance by all of the Parties to this Protocol.

#### **ARTICLE XVI** **DEPOSITARY**

1. This Protocol and any amendment thereto shall be deposited with the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community which shall transmit certified copies thereof to the Parties thereto.

#### **ARTICLE XVII** **ACCESSION**

1. Any member of the Caribbean Community may accede to this Protocol.





*Signed by  
for the Government of Belize on the                      day of                      1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of The Commonwealth of Dominica on the                      day of  
1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of Grenada on the                      day of                      1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of the Co-operative Republic of Guyana on the                      day of  
1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of Jamaica on the                      day of                      1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of Montserrat on the                      day of                      1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of St. Kitts and Nevis on the                      day of                      1999  
at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of Saint Lucia on the                      day of                      1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of St. Vincent and the Grenadines on the                      day of  
1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of The Republic of Suriname on the                      day of  
1999 at*

*Signed by  
for the Government of The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago on the                      day of  
1999 at*

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